Open Problems

Workshop on Graph Drawing and Graph Algorithms 2013 Department of Computer Science and Engineering Bangladesh University of Engineering and Technology

Coin-graph Recognition

- Q. What are the graphs that come up by touching coins?
- Q. Can we recognize coin graphs in polynomial time?
- Q. Is there any nontrivial sufficient condition on a planar graph to be a coin graph?



A graph of *n* vertices is a *touching unit circle graph* or *coin graph* if it can be produced by *n* non-overlapping circles in contact, where each circle represents a node and each pairwise contact represents an edge.

Known Result: Every planar graph can be represented as a contact graph of circles (Koebe's Theorem).

Polyline Grid Drawing

Q. Does every outerplanar graph admit a polyline grid drawing in O(*n*log*n*) area with at most two bends per edge?



Known Result: Every outerplanar graph admits a polyline grid drawing in O(*n*log*n*) area with at most three bends per edge.

Minimum Segment Drawing

Q. Is the problem solvable in polynomial time if the input graphs are plane 3-trees, even when the maximum degree is bounded by a fixed constant?



Point-set Embedding

Q. Given a tree of *n* vertices and a set of *n* points in general position, is it possible to decide in polynomial time whether the tree admits a point set embedding such that all the leaves can be joined in order with straight line segments to form a cycle?



Consequence:

Polynomial time decision algorithm for point-set embedding of Halin Graphs.

Q. Characterize the planar graphs that admit a straight-line grid drawing Γ s.t for every pair of vertices (*u*, *v*) in *G*, a shortest path between *u* and *v* in *G* is also a shortest path in Γ .



Graph Representation

(Touching Triangle Representation)

Q. Given a planar graph, is it possible to decide whether it admits a straight-line drawing in polynomial time s.t all facial polygons are drawn as triangles?



A straight-line drawing of a planar graph, with all facial polygons drawn as triangles

Known Result:

Necessary and sufficient conditions for 3-connected plane graphs (but no polynomial-time algorithm is known to verify these conditions.)